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# NUVATION BMS

# Operator Interface Manual Single Stack

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# 1. Introduction

Thank you for choosing Nuvation BMS™

The Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> manages rechargeable battery cells by limiting operation to within the cell's safe operating range, monitoring the state of the cells, estimating State-of-Charge and State-of-Health, reporting measured data, and interacting with the energy storage system controller.

The Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Operator Interface is a platform-agnostic (i.e. Windows, Linux, Mac, mobile OS) plug-and-play user interface. It allows energy storage system operators to manage the operation of their Nuvation BMS modules as well as internal and external communications.

With this Battery Management System, operators achieve peace of mind that their cells are protected.

### 1.1. About this Guide

This *Operator Interface Manual: Single Stack* covers the graphical dashboard and control of your Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> via the Operator Interface.

This guide covers single stack installations. If you are using a Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Grid Battery Controller please refer to the *Operator Interface Manual for Multi Stack*.

We thrive on your feedback and what we build is driven by your input. Please submit support tickets to <u>support@nuvationenergy.com</u>.

# 2. Setting up your Nuvation BMS

# 2.1. Overview

Once you have completed wiring your Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> to your energy storage system you need to configure your Nuvation BMS.



For instructions on how to wire your Nuvation BMS to your energy storage system please refer to the *Nuvation BMS Installation Guide* 

To get started with the configuration and setup your Nuvation BMS you need to:

- 1. Install the Operator Interface
- 2. Connect to the Operator Interface
- 3. Upgrade your Nuvation BMS
- 4. Generate a Configuration File
- 5. Upload the Configuration File
- 6. Calibrate your Nuvation BMS

Let's get started...



# 2.2. Install the Operator Interface

#### 2.2.1. Overview

The Operator Interface can be accessed from any computer/tablet with the latest Firefox or Chrome web browser. The Operator Interface is used to access the Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> High-Voltage Stack controller or Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Low-Voltage Battery Controller in a single stack installation.

#### 2.2.2. Installing the Operator Interface

The Operator Interface is distributed through two mechanisms: a USB Memory Stick included in the initial hardware shipment and/or a 7-ZIP file package sent electronically by Nuvation Energy.

#### Browser Compatibility

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The Operator Interface currently supports the most recent versions of Mozilla Firefox and Google Chrome. Other browsers such as Internet Explorer are not supported. Please install a supported browser before attempting to access the Operator Interface.

#### Using the USB Memory Stick Shipped with Your Hardware

- 1. Insert the USB Memory Stick into an available USB port on your computer.
- 2. Browse to the root folder of the USB Memory Stick using your preferred operating system interface. For example, this would be Windows Explorer on Windows, Finder on Mac OS X, or Files on Ubuntu Linux.
- 3. Copy the contents of the USB Memory Stick to a folder directory on the computer of your choosing.

#### Using a 7-ZIP Release Delivered Electronically by Nuvation Energy

- 1. Unzip the Nuvation BMS release you received electronically to a suitable location on your computer. 7-ZIP is a free tool that can be downloaded here: <u>http://www.7-zip.org</u>
- 2. The archive's password is nuvation.
- 3. Releases follow a naming convention similar to nuvation-bms-17.05.0.zip. The archive should be extracted to a folder with the same name to avoid overwriting other releases or files present in the same directory.

# 2.3. Connect to the Operator Interface

#### 2.3.1. Overview

Ensure your computer is connected directly to the Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> High-Voltage Stack controller or Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Low-Voltage Battery Controller via an Ethernet cable. You will need to configure the network adapter on your computer to match the settings on your Nuvation BMS.

#### 2.3.2. Connecting to the Operator Interface

By default, the Nuvation BMS is configured with a static IP address of 192.168.1.21. To connect to a Nuvation BMS that is using the default IP address:

- 1. Go to Control Panel > All Control Panel Items > Network Connections
- 2. Right-click your network adapter that connects to your Nuvation BMS and select Properties
- 3. Click Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) and click Properties

Local Area Connection Properties	×
Networking Sharing	
Griding	
Connect using:	
Intel(R) Ethemet Connection I217-LM	
Configure This connection uses the following items:	
Client for Microsoft Networks	~
🗹 🏪 File and Printer Sharing for Microsoft Networks	
🗹 🐙 VirtualBox NDIS6 Bridged Networking Driver	
🗹 🐙 QoS Packet Scheduler	
Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)	
Microsoft Network Adapter Multiplexor Protocol	
Microsoft LLDP Protocol Driver	×
< >>	
Install Uninstall Properties	
Description	
Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol. The default wide area network protocol that provides communication across diverse interconnected networks.	
OK Cance	el

Figure 1. Network Adapter Properties on Windows

- 4. Update your network adapter TCP/IPv4 settings to the following:
  - Static IP Address: 192.168.1.x (where x is not 21)
  - ° Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0



• Default gateway: 192.168.1.1

Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4	4) Properties ×
General	
You can get IP settings assigned auto this capability. Otherwise, you need for the appropriate IP settings.	omatically if your network supports to ask your network administrator
Obtain an IP address automatic	ally
• Use the following IP address:	
IP address:	192.168.1.12
Subnet mask:	255.255.255.0
Default gateway:	192.168.1.1
Obtain DNS server address auto	omatically
Use the following DNS server ad	dresses:
Preferred DNS server:	
Alternate DNS server:	
Validate settings upon exit	Advanced
	OK Cancel

Figure 2. Network Adapter Settings on Windows

- 5. Ensure your computer is on the same network as your Nuvation BMS Stack controller or Battery Controller.
  - $\,\circ\,$  You can connect an Ethernet cable between the Nuvation BMS and the network adapter of your PC.
- 6. Open the Nuvation-BMS-Operator-Interface.html file in your web browser.
  - This is usually done by double-clicking on the file. If your default browser is not a supported browser, you may need to specify the browser to use.
  - For example, on Windows you may need to right click on the file, select Open with, and then choose Chrome or Firefox from the list.

# 2.4. Upgrade your Nuvation BMS

#### 2.4.1. Overview

The Operator Interface is packaged with the appropriate version of Nuvation BMS firmware. The firmware for the Nuvation BMS can be upgraded using the Operator Interface.

To upgrade the firmware the Nuvation BMS must be in Service Lockout. Please see  $\underline{Section\ 4}$  for more details.

#### 2.4.2. Enter Service Lockout

- 1. Unlock the Operator Interface by clicking the menu and Unlock
- 2. From the menu, select Service to bring up the Service page



3. Click Lockout to enter Service Lockout



Entering Service Lockout open all contactors and GPOs



When in Service Lockout, you will not be able to access the Operator Interface dashboard.

#### 2.4.3. Upgrading the Firmware

The Upgrade option will become available when the Nuvation BMS successfully enters Service Lockout. If a newer firmware version is available, proceed with the firmware upgrade.



The firmware upgrade will erase the configuration file on your Nuvation BMS. If this is not a new install and you have a configuration file loaded on your Nuvation BMS, please remember to export and save it. You can upload this file after the upgrade is complete.

1. Click the Upgrade button to begin the upgrade. A progress bar allows you to monitor the upgrade process.





2. Wait until a dialog box appears with the upgrade result. It should indicate that the firmware upgrade is complete.

Upgrade complete	
	ОК
_	

3. If the upgrade is successful, you will be returned to the dashboard. The Nuvation BMS will remain in Service Lockout.

hboard	Details				A 🗢
Stack 1	follage	Mack Current	Cell Voltage	Temperature	BMS Status
			("T)	( reg	
- 121 °		( AN 11 )	110-	10%	
		Elmini	1171-	4.97%	
0	×)		100-	12-044	Over
			1.107 -	4172.0	Concession of
State of	Charge	Depth of Discharge	2.074-	4000-	Cannad
			No.	100	Name Value
		1	* MAX. 0 V.	+ MAX. 0 10	Charge Limit 8 A
30	. /	8 Alw	4.0/5 DY	0.000 0.00	
			4 MIRLOV K CHICK	4 Mile 8 10 1 Oct 11	



You will need to upload a valid configuration file before attempting to exit Service Lockout.

#### 2.4.4. Troubleshooting

During the firmware upgrade, if a failure is reported, retry the upgrade.

While exiting the service lockout, if a failure is reported, please see <u>Section 4</u> for troubleshooting details.



If the failures persist, please submit a support ticket with as much detail as possible to <u>support@nuvationenergy.com</u>.



# 2.5. Generate a Configuration File

#### 2.5.1. Overview

Your Nuvation BMS needs a valid configuration file to operate. You can generate and download a configuration file via the nCloud and upload it to your Nuvation BMS. The Operator Interface provides tools for uploading and downloading configuration files to and from Nuvation BMS as a way to set or retrieve the state of all configuration registers.

#### 2.5.2. Generating your Configuration file

#### For Nuvation High-Voltage BMS<sup>™</sup> installations

For High-Voltage BMS installations please refer to the *Nuvation High-Voltage BMS*<sup>™</sup> *Firmware Reference Manual* for details on how to create a configuration file for your setup.

#### For Nuvation Low-Voltage BMS<sup>™</sup> installations

To generate a configuration file, visit the nCloud at: <u>https://ncloud.nuvationenergy.com</u>. The nCloud is Nuvation Energy's online portal to Remote Battery Management.

In the nCloud, configuration files can be generated and retrieved from the Configurations menu option by following these steps:

- 1. Click Create New Configuration
- 2. Follow the instructions in the Quick Start Wizard.
- 3. Download the .config configuration file
- 4. Store the configuration file on the computer running the Operator Interface.



Figure 3. Configuration screen in the nCloud





If your Nuvation BMS is connected to a computer that doesn't have internet access, you can use a USB stick to transfer the configuration file between computers.

#### 2.5.3. Edit the Configuration File (optional)

This is an optional step. If you would like to further adjust your Nuvation BMS settings, to meet the requirements of your particular system, you may choose to edit the configuration file.

To edit the Configuration file, open the file in any text editor. Please backup the modified configuration file for future use. The Nuvation BMS doesn't store the file internally; it only stores the register values. The export feature will export a configuration file with an alphabetical listing of all registers and their set values.

For instructions on how to modify the configuration file and understand the various registers please refer to the Firmware Reference Manual for your Nuvation BMS.



# 2.6. Upload the Configuration File

#### 2.6.1. Overview

Once you have downloaded your configuration file to the computer connected to the Nuvation BMS, you can proceed to upload it to the Nuvation BMS.

To upload a configuration file the Nuvation BMS must be in Service Lockout. Please see Service Lockout for more details.

#### 2.6.2. Upload the configuration file

- 1. Ensure you are in Service Lockout
- 2. Ensure Persist Configuration to BMS is checked

Persist Configuration to BMS

Enabling this option tells the Nuvation BMS to persist the uploaded configuration file. If you are using known, good, configuration files you should check this box.

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Disabling this option tells the Nuvation BMS to not persist the newly uploaded configuration file. On reboot, the Nuvation BMS will revert to the previous configuration file. This is useful when tweaking and testing configuration files. It allows you to recover from incorrect configuration settings by rebooting the Nuvation BMS

- 3. Click Import Configuration
- 4. Select the configuration file to use and click Open
- 5. A dialog indicating progress will pop-up



6. Wait until a dialog box appears with the configuration upload result. It should indicate that the upload was successful.





#### 2.6.3. Exit Service Lockout

1. Unlock the Operator Interface by clicking the menu and Unlock

	ſ	•
Registers		
Service		
Connectio	on	
Lock		
About		

- 2. From the menu, select Service to bring up the Service page
- 3. Exit the Service Lockout by clicking Exit Service Lockout



Exiting Service Lockout may close contactors

You will be able to access the dashboard controls once the Nuvation BMS has successfully exited service lockout.

#### 2.6.4. Troubleshooting

During the configuration file upload, if you receive a Register Write failure error, ensure you have valid entries in your configuration file. For details on the various registers and their intended use, please refer to the Firmware Reference Manual for your Nuvation BMS.

While exiting the service lockout, if a failure is reported, please see <u>Section 4</u> for troubleshooting details.



If the failures persist, please submit a support ticket with as much detail as possible to <u>support@nuvationenergy.com</u>.



# 2.7. Calibrate your Nuvation BMS

#### 2.7.1. Overview

Before you start regular operation of your Nuvation BMS, it is recommended that you calibrate it for accurate usable capacity measurements.

This calibration should be done if changes are made to the energy storage installation or if a new configuration file has been uploaded.

#### 2.7.2. Calibration

- 1. Fully charge up the batteries to 100% State-of-Charge (as defined in the configuration file)
- 2. Discharge the batteries to 0% State-of-Charge (as defined in the configuration file)
- 3. Optionally, charge the batteries back up to 100% State-of-Charge

You are now ready to start using your Nuvation BMS!

# 3. Using your Nuvation BMS

# 3.1. The Dashboard Tab

#### 3.1.1. Overview

The default tab of the Operator Interface is the Dashboard. The Dashboard contains a high-level overview on the state of the battery stack. This is the only page required for daily monitoring of the battery stack.



Figure 4. Nuvation BMS™ Operator Interface Dashboard screenshot

#### 3.1.2. Warnings and Faults

Before going into the details of the gauges and information presented in the dashboard, it is important to understand what a fault and a warning Nuvation BMS status means.



Warning	A Nuvation BMS Warning indicates the state of the battery system has been detected outside of its normal operational range. The cause of the warning should be identified and a corrective action should be performed. For instance, if the warning is a thermistor temperature measurement has become too hot, the battery system should be cooled to bring the measurement back into the normal operational range.
Fault	A Nuvation BMS Fault indicates the state of the battery system has been detected outside of its safe operational range. The cause of the fault must be identified and a corrective action must be performed. For instance, if the fault is a cell voltage measurement has become too low, the cell maintenance manual must be reviewed to identify what remedial actions are required. A Nuvation BMS Fault is more severe than a Nuvation BMS Warning and the source of the fault must be discovered and resolved before attempting to clear the Nuvation BMS Fault to continue operating the battery system.
ALL OK	An ALL OK indicates that there are no faults or warning. This is the normal state for the Nuvation BMS.

#### 3.1.3. Stack Voltage

The stack voltage radial meter shows the total battery stack voltage.

Refer to the Stack Voltage Thresholds section in the Firmware Reference Manual to tune this gauge



#### **Stack Voltage**

#### 3.1.4. Stack Current

The stack current radial gauge shows the battery stack current as well as the maximum charge current limit and the maximum discharge current limit. The acceptable current range is visualized on the gauge by the blue arc. An absence of the blue arc indicates the battery stack cannot be

charged or discharged in its present condition.

A negative current value indicates the battery stack is charging. A positive current value indicates the battery stack is discharging.

Refer to the Stack Current Thresholds section in the Firmware Reference Manual to tune this gauge



#### 3.1.5. State of Charge

The State-of-Charge radial gauge shows the battery stack's State-of-Charge. The battery stack is empty when the State-of-Charge value is 0% and full when the State-of-Charge value is 100%.



#### State of Charge

#### 3.1.6. Depth of Discharge

The Depth-of-Discharge radial gauge shows how much energy has been taken out of the battery stack. In an ideal energy storage system, defined as a system with no power losses, the amount of energy shown in this gauge needs to be added back into the battery stack to fill it back up to 100% SOC.

### **Depth of Discharge**



#### 3.1.7. Cell Voltage

The cell voltage bar gauge shows the maximum, minimum and average cell voltage measurements within the stack.

The high cell voltage and low cell voltage warning and fault threshold is visualized on the gauge with yellow and red segments. The blue segment depicts the acceptable cell voltage range.

If a triangle enters the yellow segment, a warning has occurred. If a triangle enters the red segment, a fault has occurred.

The maximum and minimum cell location in the stack and their voltage value are shown below the gauge, along with the average cell voltage value.



#### **Cell Voltage**

#### 3.1.8. Temperature

The temperature bar gauge shows the maximum, minimum and average cell temperature measurements within the stack.

The high cell temperature and low cell temperature warning and fault threshold is visualized on the gauge with yellow and red segments. The blue segment depicts the acceptable cell temperature range.

If a triangle enters the yellow segment, a warning has occurred. If a triangle enters the red segment, a fault has occurred.

The maximum and minimum cell location in the stack and their temperature value are shown below the gauge, along with the average cell temperature value.



#### 44°C -36°C -28°C -20°C -12°C -4°C -4°C

#### Temperature

#### 3.1.9. Nuvation BMS Status

The Nuvation BMS status information contains information on the overall safety status of the battery stack, the battery stack connection state, number of cells balancing, maximum charge current limit, maximum discharge current, and the time and date of the last update of the Dashboard.

#### Safety Status

The Nuvation BMS safety state is shown in the big status circular indicator.



Figure 5. Three possible Nuvation BMS safety states

The normal state is All OK and the color of the indicator will be green. The warning state is Warning

and the color of the indicator will be orange. The fault state is Fault and the color of the indicator will be red.

Clicking on the indicator will jump to a comprehensive status list of all warnings and faults active in the battery stack.

Clicking on the Clear button below the state will cancel any warnings and faults that are not selfclearing.

#### **Connection State**

The battery stack connection state is shown in the oval indicator.



Figure 6. Three possible connection states

Stack Disconnected in a red oval indicates the battery stack is unavailable to be charged or discharged.

Stack Pre-charging in an orange oval indicates the battery stack has connected its pre-charge circuit and is attempting to equalize the battery stack voltage to the system DC bus voltage.

Stack Connected in a green oval indicates the battery stack is available to be charged or discharged.

Clicking the Connect button initiates the stack connection sequence of events. The Nuvation BMS must be in the All OK state for the Connect button to be available.

Clicking the **Disconnect** button will disconnect the battery stack from the system DC bus.

#### Information Table

The information table shows the number of cells that are having excess energy bled off to maintain a balanced battery stack.

Name	Value
Cells Balancing	70
Charge Limit	-32.266 A
Discharge Limit	132 A

The Charge Limit shows the maximum charge current limit value. The Discharge Limit shows the maximum discharge current limit value.

The Charge Limit and Discharge Limit values are visualized on the Stack Current radial gauge as the limits of the blue arc.



#### Last Update

The Updated time and date shows the last time the Operator Interface had successfully communicated with the Nuvation BMS and updated all items in the Dashboard with values from the Nuvation BMS. The time and date is based on the local computer/tablet; it does not come from the Nuvation BMS.

### Updated 21:42:07 4/6/2017 Error: Register read error

If a communication timeout has occurred, a notification appears beneath the Updated time and date. If a timeout has occurred, the information shown on the Dashboard is no longer recent.

# 3.2. The Details Tab

#### 3.2.1. Overview

The Details tab contains a much more detailed view into the status of the Nuvation BMS. The data values shown in this tab can be easily copied into a spreadsheet as a means of capturing the current state of the Nuvation BMS for manual data recording purposes.

The Details tab has multiple sub-sections called *accordions* that can be expanded to reveal more information. You can have multiple accordions expanded at the same time.

Dashboard Details	🔒 🌣
Addressing	
Battery	
Current Limiter	
<ul> <li>Safety</li> </ul>	
Cell Voltages	
Thermistor Temperatures	

Figure 7. Nuvation BMS™ Operator Interface Details tab screenshot

#### 3.2.2. Addressing

The Addressing accordion presents the addressing information for your Nuvation BMS. Refer to [bms network address] for details on how to change your Nuvation BMS ip address.



✓ Addressing	Last update: Wed Dec 20 2017 17:49:39 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)
Network	Address
IP	192.168.1.21
Modbus RTU	1
CAN	4096

Figure 8. Addressing accordion in Details Tab

#### 3.2.3. Battery

The Battery accordion contains values on the overall battery stack. This information is identical to the values shown in the radial gauges and bar gauges on the Dashboard.

<ul> <li>Battery</li> </ul>		Last upda	te: Wed Dec 20 2017 17:48:37 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)
Register Name		Value	
Stack Voltage		93.55 V	
State of Charge		18 %	
Stack Current		0.634 A	
Depth of Discharge		0.106 Ahr	
Average Cell Voltage		1.56 V	
Maximum Cell Voltage		1.598 V	
Minimum Cell Voltage		1.546 V	
Average Temperature		24 C	
Maximum Temperature		27 C	
Minimum Temperature		24 C	
Stack Current	Depth of Disch	arge	
N 90 V	0.105 Ahr 7		~
0.67 A-	0.1.Abr-		- Andrew Contraction of the second se
0.66 A -	0.1 00		-
0.65.4-	0.095 Ahr -		
	0.09 Ahr		
0.64 A -	0.085 Ahr		
05:35:36 PM Cell Voltage Statistics	05:43:55 PM Thermistor Ten	05:35:36 PM nperature Statistics	05:43:49 PM
	27 C		
1.8 V-	26.5 C -		
1.75 V-	26 C -		
1.7 V-	25.5 C-		
1.65 V -	25 C -		
1.6 V-	24.5 C-		

Figure 9. Battery accordion in Details Tab

05:35:36 PM

#### 3.2.4. Current Limiter

The Current Limiter accordion contains the maximum charge current limit, maximum discharge current limit and the number of cells balancing in the battery stack. This information is identical to the values shown in the Information Table on the Dashboard. The unit of the current limit values is mA.

05:35:36 PM

05:43:55 PM

24 C -

05:43:55 PM





Figure 10. Current Limiter accordion in Details Tab

#### 3.2.5. Safety

The Safety accordion contains a comprehensive list of all possible Nuvation BMS faults and warnings as well as the overall status of the battery stack. An active fault or warning is shown as Tripped. In normal operation, all warnings and faults should be clear and the battery stack is safe to charge, safe to discharge and overall safe.

✓ Safety	Last update: Wed Dec 20 2017 17:52:44 GMT-0500 (Eastern Standard Time)		
Register Name	Value		Initialized
stack_safety[0].safe (Overall Safe)	Safe		Yes
stack_safety[0].safetocharge (Safe to Charge)	Safe		Yes
stack_safety[0].safetodischarge (Safe to Discharge)	Safe		Yes
stack_fault_cell_hi[0].trig (High Cell Voltage Fault)	Clear		Yes
stack_fault_cell_lo[0].trig (Low Cell Voltage Fault)	Clear		Yes
stack_fault_discharge_therm_hi[0].trig	Clear		Yes
stack_fault_discharge_therm_lo[0].trig	Clear		Yes
stack fault charge therm hilf01 trig	Clear		Yes

Figure 11. Safety accordion in Details Tab

Clicking on the Clear Faults and Warnings button at the bottom of this accordion will clear any faults that are not self-clearing. It will not clear any warnings that are not self-clearing; the Clear button on the Dashboard must be used to clear warnings that are not self-clearing.



stack_warn_urerm_rotoj.urg	Clear	res
stack_warn_current_hi[0].trig	Clear	Yes
stack_warn_current_lo[0].trig	Clear	Yes
stack_warn_voltage_hi[0].trig	Clear	Yes
stack_warn_voltage_lo[0].trig	Clear	Yes
sc_warn_ci_therm_hi[0].trig	Clear	Yes
sc_warn_ci_therm_lo[0].trig	Clear	Yes
stack_warn_combined_voltage_hi[0].trig	Clear	Yes
stack_warn_combined_voltage_lo[0].trig	Clear	Yes

Clear Faults and Warnings

Figure 12. Bottom of Safety accordion in Details Tab

#### 3.2.6. Cell Voltages

The Cell Voltages accordion lists all installed cell voltage measurements. Cells that are not installed are displayed as a - (hyphen). Voltages in red indicate measurements which have triggered a Nuvation BMS fault. There is no differentiation between cells that are in the normal operating voltage range and cells that have triggered a Nuvation BMS warning.

✓ Cell Voltages Last update: Wed Dec 20 2017 17:53:50 GMT-0500 (Eastern St										indard Time)						
Filter	Off	Above	Below													
	Cell 1	Cell 2	Cell 3	Cell 4	Cell 5	Cell 6	Cell 7	Cell 8	Cell 9	Cell 10	Cell 11	Cell 12	Cell 13	Cell 14	Cell 15	Cell 16
CI 1	2.499 V	2.498 V	2.498 V	2.499 V	2.493 V	2.495 V	2.498 V	2.499 V	2.497 V	2.494 V	2.496 V	2.497 V	-	-	-	-
CI 2	2.497 V	2.496 V	2.498 V	2.498 V	2.496 V	2.496 V	2.498 V	2.497 V	2.494 V	2.494 V	2.497 V	2.494 V	-	-	-	-
CI 3	2.499 V	2.497 V	2.496 V	2.498 V	2.495 V	2.494 V	2.499 V	2.498 V	2.496 V	2.496 V	2.497 V	2.498 V	-	-	-	-
CI 4	2.494 V	2.497 V	2.495 V	2.495 V	2.493 V	2.49 V	2.493 V	2.495 V	2.494 V	2.493 V	2.498 V	2.496 V	-	-	-	-
CI 5	2.496 V	2.497 V	2.494 V	2.497 V	2.495 V	2.496 V	2.495 V	2.495 V	2.496 V	2.495 V	2.498 V	2.497 V	-	-	-	-

Figure 13. Cell Voltages accordion in Details Tab

#### Filtering

You can filter the display to cells with voltages above or below a value you specify.

E:14			0.0	3.6
Filter: Off	Above	Below	2.6	V

#### 3.2.7. Thermistor Temperatures

The Thermistor Temperatures accordion lists all installed thermistor temperature measurements. Thermistors that are not installed are displayed as a dash. Temperatures in red indicate measurements which have triggered a Nuvation BMS fault. There is no differentiation between thermistors that are in the normal operating temperature range and thermistors that have triggered a Nuvation BMS warning.

▼ The	ermistor Temperat	tures		Last update: Wed Dec	20 2017 17:54:28 GMT	-0500 (Eastern Standard	(ime)		
Filter: Off Above Below									
	Index 1	Index 2	Index 3	Index 4	Index 5	Index 6	Index 7	Index 8	
CI 1	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	26 C	27 C	
CI 2	25 C	26 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	
CI 3	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	26 C	28 C	
CI 4	25 C	26 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	
CI 5	24 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	25 C	24 C	24 C	

Figure 14. Thermistor accordion in Details Tab

#### Filtering

You can filter the display to cells with temperatures above or below a value you specify.

Filter: Off Above Below 24 °C



# 3.3. The Menu Options

#### 3.3.1. Overview

The menu to the right of the Operator Interface provides access to tools and advanced options. Some of these options may be locked to prevent accidental changes.

#### 3.3.2. Registers

This screen allows you to change registers and customize your Nuvation BMS to your needs. Please refer to the Firmware Reference Manual for more details on what the registers do.

#### 3.3.3. Service

This screen allows you to enter and exit a Service Lockout in-order to perform an upgrade or configuration file upload. For more details refer to <u>Understanding the Service Lockout</u>.

#### Uploading a Configuration File

This menu option allows you to upload a configuration file.

If you have a configuration file ready to upload, refer to <u>Upload the Configuration File</u> for instructions.

If you need to generate a configuration file, refer to <u>Generate a Configuration File</u> for instructions. For instructions on how to modify the configuration file or understand the various registers, please refer to the Firmware Reference Manual for your Nuvation BMS.

#### Exporting a Configuration File



The Nuvation BMS doesn't preserve the originally uploaded configuration file with comments and formatting. The export feature will export a configuration file with an alphabetical listing of all registers and their set values.

To export your configuration file:

- 1. From the menu, select Service
- 2. Click Export Configuration

#### Upgrade

Refer to Upgrade your Nuvation BMS above for instructions.



The firmware upgrade will erase the configuration file on your Nuvation BMS. Please remember to export and save your current configuration file to upload after the upgrade is complete.

#### 3.3.4. Connection

The connection screen allows you to change the IP address of the Nuvation BMS you are trying to access.

If you are connecting to a Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> High-Voltage Stack controller or Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Low-



Voltage Battery Controller that does not use the default IP address (192.168.1.21), you will need to change the connection settings in the Operator Interface to match the BMS

- 1. Re-open the Nuvation-BMS-Operator-Interface.html file in your web browser.
- 2. Wait for the connection message to time out

Connecting to IP: http://192.168.1.21... Please wait.

- 3. From the menu, select Connection to bring up the IP address configuration page.
- 4. Enter the IP address of Nuvation BMS you wish to connect to
- 5. Enter a Connection Timeout -20 is the recommended seconds

BMS IP Address:	192.168.1.21		]	
BMS Connection	Timeout (seconds):	20		
Save				

6. Click the Save button. The page will refresh and try to connect to this new IP

#### 3.3.5. Locking and Unlocking

When the Operator Interface is unlocked, the lock indicator will be replaced with an unlock indicator



Figure 15. Operator Interface Lock indicator



Figure 16. Operator Interface Unlock indicator

#### Lock the Operator Interface

To lock the Operator Interface bring up the settings menu and select Lock



To prevent accidental changes to your Nuvation BMS, always lock the Operator Interface after making your changes.

It is possible to require a password to unlock the Operator Interface, please refer to the Firmware Reference Manual for details on how to enable this.

#### 3.3.6. Unlock the Operator Interface

To Unlock the Operator Interface bring up the settings menu and select Unlock



#### 3.3.7. About

This screen display version details for the underlying software for your Nuvation BMS. The name and number of the current software release is displayed at the top of the About screen.

In the screenshot below, the release name is Ampere. The version number following the release name has a format of yy.mm with yy representing the year and mm representing the month within that year that this Nuvation BMS package was released.

The version numbers below the release name are the version numbers of the individual software packages running on your Nuvation BMS

When contacting support, please include the details in your About screen.



_	-Software Version-							
	Soltwa							
	OI:	0.30.0						
	SC:	4.79.0:f79d4cf						
	SC BL:	4.79.0:f79d4cf						
	PI:	4.79.0:f79d4cf						
	PI BL:	4.79.0:f79d4cf						

Figure 17. Sample About screen

# 4. Understanding the Service Lockout

## 4.1. Overview

Service Lockout allows you to put your Nuvation BMS into a Lockout state while you perform maintenance on your energy storage installation such as loading new configurations, or upgrading the firmware.

If you are making physical wiring changes, you should enter Service Lockout before powering down the Nuvation BMS.

When in Service Lockout, the Nuvation BMS will flag all faults and notify other Operator Interfaces.

## 4.2. Entering Service Lockout

- 1. Unlock the Operator Interface by clicking the menu and Unlock
- 2. From the menu, select Service to bring up the Service page

		٥
Registers		
Service		
Connectio	n	
Lock		
About		

3. Click Lockout to enter Service Lockout



Entering Service Lockout open all contactors and GPOs



When in Service Lockout, you will not be able to access the Operator Interface dashboard.

### 4.3. Exiting Service Lockout

1. Unlock the Operator Interface by clicking the menu and Unlock

	ſ	٥
Registers		
Service		
Connectio	n	
Lock		
About		

- 2. From the menu, select Service to bring up the Service page
- 3. Exit the Service Lockout by clicking Exit Service Lockout



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Exiting Service Lockout may close contactors

You will be able to access the dashboard controls once the Nuvation BMS has successfully exited service lockout.

### 4.4. Stealing a Lock

The Operator Interface that puts the Nuvation BMS into Service Lockout, *owns* the lock. Only the Operator Interface that *owns* the lock, can take the Nuvation BMS out of Service Lockout.



If for some reason another Operator Interface needs to *take ownership* of the lock, it can use the Steal Lock option and *take ownership* of the lock on the Nuvation BMS it is connected to.



Steal Lockout will take control away from the operator that owns this lockout

### 4.5. Shutdown Timer for Battery Controller

To protect your batteries, a Nuvation BMS<sup>™</sup> Low-Voltage Battery Controller will automatically shutdown after an hour of being in Service Lockout.

The Nuvation High-Voltage BMS<sup>™</sup> doesn't use a shutdown timer when in service lockout.

### 4.6. Troubleshooting

If the Nuvation BMS fails to exit service lockout you will receive an error.

If you just uploaded a configuration file, re-upload a known-good configuration file. You can download a previously generated configuration file from the nCloud (<u>https://ncloud.nuvationenergy.com</u>).

You should also review the Details > Safety section for registers that are un-initialized. Check your configuration file to ensure these registers are properly setup.



If the failures persist, please submit a support ticket with as much detail as possible to <u>support@nuvationenergy.com</u>.

# Appendix A: Changing your Nuvation BMS Network Configuration

# BMS Network Configuration

#### Overview

The Nuvation BMS is flexible and allows changing its network configuration if you need the IP address of the Nuvation BMS to match your existing network settings.



Improperly modifying the network settings can result in a Nuvation BMS that cannot communicate over Ethernet. To restore the Nuvation BMS to its default IP address (192.168.1.21), you must initiate a factory reset action - refer to the Installation Guide for your Nuvation BMS for instructions.

Be sure to record the updated IP address, netmask, and gateway settings if you decide to make changes to these settings.

#### Modifying the Network Settings

- 1. Unlock the Operator Interface by clicking the menu and Unlock
- 2. From the menu, select Registers to bring up the register browser page
- 3. Under the Manual Register Configuration panel, expand the row for Component Name sc\_ethernet. The sc\_ethernet component contains network settings like IP address, gateway, etc.



Use the find feature (Ctrl + F) in your browser to locate components in the page

4	sc_ethernet		Ethernet Parameters	0x31500		1	
	Register Offset	Register Name	Description	Туре	Units	Storage	
	0x0	use_dhcp	Flag indicating if DHCP is used	Boolean	Flag	Configuration	Edit
	0x1	ip_address	IP address to be used in static configuration	IpAddress	IP	Configuration	Edit
	0x2	net_mask	Network mask to be used in static configuration	IpAddress	IP	Configuration	Edit
	0x3	gateway	Gateway address to be used in static configuration	IpAddress	lÞ	Configuration	Edit
	0x4	mac	MAC address of this board	UInt64	Value	Manufacturing	Edit

- 4. Click the Edit button on the register you need to modify to meet your desired network configuration. This will bring up the Edit Register dialog box
- 5. Enter the desired value for the register. Then click Write



The index field may be left blank for all operations.

- 6. Confirm that the value has been updated by clicking Read
- 7. Under the Manual Register Configuration panel, expand the row for component name



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#### sc\_locked\_cfg\_persist.

8. Click the Edit button for the save register and write a value of 1

Edit Register	×
Enter the component index and optional value of the register to read or v	vrite:
sc_locked_cfg_persist[index].save 1	
Read Write	

9. Verify that the configuration has been saved correctly by reading the error register. The value will be 0 if no errors have occurred.

The network settings have been updated. Any changes will take effect when the Nuvation BMS is rebooted.



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